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GLOBAL OCEAN TIDES. PART IX. THE DIURNAL ELLIPTICAL LUNAR TIDE --ETC(U)

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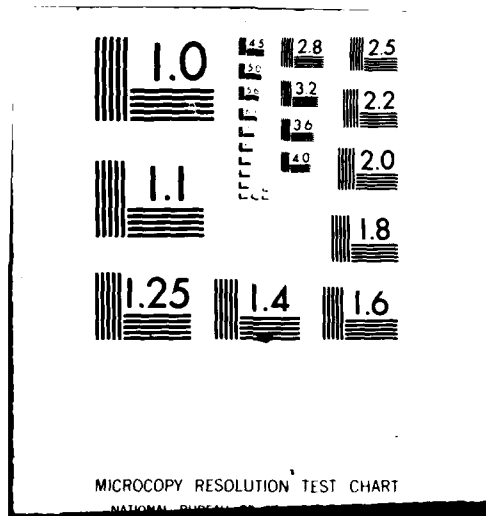
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grid system in an atlas of  $42^{\circ} \times 71^{\circ}$  overlapping charts covering the whole oceanic globe. A corresponding atlas of global corange and cotidal maps is included to provide the reader with a quick general overview of the major tidal phenomena. The specifying hydrodynamical parameters of the model are listed along with quoted sources of empirical tide data, and significant tidal features are explained and discussed. The diurnal  $Q_1$  tide resembles all other computed diurnal tides  $K_1$ ,  $O_1$ , and  $P_1$  (see Parts IV, V, and VII). Qualitative similarities exist also between the diurnal and semidiurnal species  $M_2$ ,  $S_2$ ,  $N_2$ , and  $K_2$  (see Parts II, III, VI, and VIII).

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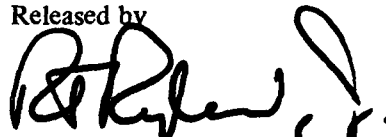
## FOREWORD

In Part I of this report (Schwiderski, 1978a), a combined hydrodynamical-empirical method was introduced to compute numerically harmonic partial tides in the world oceans with an accuracy of better than 5 cm, which is needed in various military and civil applications of today. In this report, the computed diurnal elliptical lunar tide ( $Q_1$ ) is displayed in an atlas of tabulated tidal charts and plotted corange and cotidal maps.

This project was supported by the Naval Surface Weapons Center's Independent Research Fund and by a grant from the National Geodetic Survey of the Department of Commerce/NOS/NOAA.\* It is the author's most pleasant obligation to acknowledge the sustained and generous sponsorship of Mr. R. T. Ryland, Jr., Head of the Strategic Systems Department, his Associate, Mr. R. J. Anderle, and Mr. D. R. Brown, Jr., Head of the Space and Surface Systems Division. Many critical and stimulating suggestions were gratefully received from the author's colleagues, Drs. C. J. Cohen, C. Oesterwinter, and B. Zondek. The involved computer programs were all prepared by Mr. L. T. Szeto in a competent and effective manner.

The date of completion was June 2, 1981.

Released by



R. T. RYLAND, JR., Head  
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## ABSTRACT

In Part I (Schwiderski, 1978a) of this report, a unique hydrodynamical interpolation technique was introduced, extensively tested, and evaluated in order to compute partial global ocean tides in great detail and with a high degree of accuracy. This novel method has been applied to construct the diurnal elliptical lunar ( $Q_1$ ) ocean tide with a relative accuracy of better than 5 cm anywhere in the open oceans. The resulting tidal amplitudes and phases are tabulated on a  $1^\circ \times 1^\circ$  grid system in an atlas of  $42^\circ \times 71^\circ$  overlapping charts covering the whole oceanic globe. A corresponding atlas of global corange and cotidal maps is included to provide the reader with a quick general overview of the major tidal phenomena. The specifying hydrodynamical parameters of the model are listed along with quoted sources of empirical tide data, and significant tidal features are explained and discussed. The diurnal  $Q_1$  tide resembles all other computed diurnal tides  $K_1$ ,  $O_1$ , and  $P_1$  (see Parts IV, V, and VII). Qualitative similarities exist also between the diurnal and semidiurnal species  $M_2$ ,  $S_2$ ,  $N_2$ , and  $K_2$  (see Parts II, III, VI, and VIII).

## 1. INTRODUCTION

Part I of this report (Schwiderski, 1978a) introduced a unique combination of hydrodynamical and empirical methods to model detailed ocean tides with a relative component accuracy of better than 5 cm anywhere in the open oceans. This enormous accuracy is well above minimum requirements set by, for instance, the National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA) and the Department of Defense (DoD) to map the geoid at sea by satellite altimetry to within 10 cm. The following features of this unique hydrodynamical interpolation model made the achievement of this accuracy possible.

a. A spherically graded  $1^\circ \times 1^\circ$  grid system is set up in connection with a corresponding  $1^\circ \times 1^\circ$  bathymetry to assure a sufficient resolution of all important tidal phenomena.

b. The bathymetry of the gridwise, simply connected ocean basin is hydrodynamically defined (Schwiderski, 1978c) by appropriate modifications of earlier realistic depth data collections. The hydrodynamical redefinition was needed in order to model the well-known strong distortion and retardation effects of shallow continental shelves, narrow ocean ridges or island chains, and other significant bottom irregularities.

c. The Boussinesq substitution of the turbulent Reynolds stresses is applied in the form of eddy dissipation with a novel physically meaningful eddy viscosity that depends linearly on the lateral grid-cell area and, hence, directly on the ocean depth.

d. The linear law of bottom friction is introduced with a bottom-friction coefficient depending linearly on the bottom grid-cell area which is independent of the ocean depth. In boundary cells, the otherwise constant friction coefficient is subjected to an indirect cellwise adjustment in order to permit a consistent hydrodynamical interpolation (see h., below) of empirical tide data known from tide gauge stations at continental shores, islands, or other shallow-ocean bottom irregularities.

e. The effects of the terrestrial tide and the oceanic tidal load are included as simple second-order approximations in the sense of Love and Accad and Pekeris (1978).

f. The Hansen-Zahel (Zahel, 1970 and 1977; Estes, 1977) finite differencing technique is modified by a new differencing scheme in time which improved decay, dispersion, and stability characteristics of the numerical procedure and facilitates the simple indirect adjustment of the bottom-friction coefficient in the hydrodynamical interpolation technique (see d. and h.).

g. At land-ocean cell walls, the conditions of no-flow across and free-slip along the boundaries are enforced. The no-flow condition is subsequently relaxed by allowing controlled periodic inflows and outflows over the mathematically assumed boundaries. This allowance redefines indirectly more realistic shorelines in order to further improve the consistency of the hydrodynamical interpolation of empirical data (see d. and h.).

h. A unique hydrodynamical interpolation technique is introduced which incorporates into the theoretical model empirical tidal constants collected from over 2 000 tide-gauge stations around the world in a hydrodynamically consistent fashion (see d., f., and g., above).

i. A new higher order approximation of Arctic Ocean tides is used, that is described in Schwiderski (1981g).

With these features, the new model was successfully applied to chart the semidiurnal principal lunar ( $M_2$ ) ocean tide with the desired accuracy. The technique and accuracy of the model were extensively described and discussed in Part I of this report as well as in subsequent publications and symposia presentations by the author (Schwiderski 1978a, b; 1979a, b, c, d, e; and 1980).

The same hydrodynamical interpolation technique has been applied to chart the diurnal elliptical lunar  $Q_1$  ocean tide with the same relative accuracy as  $M_2$ . Again, it must be emphasized that the enormous accuracy achieved over all open ocean regions diminishes somewhat near coastal areas where known empirical data are marginal in quantity and/or quality.

A complete listing of all sources of empirical ocean tide data, which were interpolated into the  $Q_1$  tidal charts, is presented in Appendix A. In the meantime, Section 2 of this report lists the significant hydrodynamical input parameters that specified the constructed  $Q_1$  ocean tide. The major features of the global  $Q_1$  tide are discussed in Section 3. A complete numerical display is presented in Appendix A where all tidal amplitudes and phases are gridwise tabulated in map-like charts. Corange (equi-amplitude) and cotidal (equi-phase) maps of the  $Q_1$  ocean tide are plotted in Appendix B.

## 2. $Q_1$ OCEAN-TIDE PARAMETERS

The astronomical diurnal elliptical lunar ( $Q_1$ ) equilibrium tide  $\eta$  (or tide-generating potential  $G\eta$ ; see Schwiderski, 1978a) at the geographical point  $(\lambda, \phi)$  and instant  $(Y, D, t)$  is determined by

$$\eta = K \sin 2\phi \cos(\sigma t + \chi + \lambda) \quad (1)$$

where

$G = 9.81 \text{ m/sec}^2$  earth gravity acceleration

$\lambda =$  longitude (east in rad)

$\phi =$  latitude (north in rad)

$Y (\geq 1975) =$  year number

$D =$  day number of year  $Y$  ( $D = 1$  for January 1)

$t =$  universal standard time of day  $D$  (in sec)

$K = 0.019256 \text{ m} = Q_1$  equilibrium tide amplitude

$\sigma = 0.64959 \cdot 10^{-4} \text{ sec}^{-1} = Q_1$  tide frequency

$\chi = \pi(h_o - 3s_o + p_o - 90)/180 = Q_1$  astronomical argument (in rad)

$h_o \begin{cases} = 279.69668 + 36000.768930485T + 3.03 \cdot 10^{-4} T^2 \\ = \text{mean longitude of the sun relative to Greenwich midnight of day } D \text{ (in deg)} \end{cases}$

$s_o \begin{cases} = 270.434358 + 481267.88314137T - 0.001133T^2 + 1.9 \cdot 10^{-6} T^3 \\ = \text{mean longitude of the moon relative to Greenwich midnight of day } D \text{ (in deg)} \end{cases}$

$p_o \begin{cases} = 334.329653 + 4.0690340329575T - 0.010325T^2 - 1.2 \cdot 10^{-5} T^3 \\ = \text{mean longitude of lunar perigee at Greenwich midnight of day } D \text{ (in deg)} \end{cases}$

$T = [27392.500528 + 1.000000356\bar{D}]/36525$

$\bar{D} = D + 365(Y - 1975) + \text{Int}[(Y - 1973)/4]$

$\text{Int}[x] =$  integral part of  $x$

The corresponding instantaneous ocean partial tide (Schwiderski, 1978a) is determined by

$$\xi = \xi \cos(\sigma t + \chi - \delta), \quad (2)$$

where the local harmonic constants

$\xi = \xi(\lambda, \phi) = Q_1$  ocean tide amplitude (in m)

and

$\delta = \delta(\lambda, \phi) = Q_1$  ocean tide Greenwich phase (in rad)

must be determined, say, by linear interpolation in the tidal charts of Appendix A.

A simple second-order approximation in the sense of Love and Accad and Pekeris (see Part I, Schwiderski, 1978a, 1979c, and 1980; and Accad and Pekeris, 1978) yields

$$\zeta^e \approx 0.612\eta \text{ and } \zeta^{eo} \approx -0.0667\zeta, \quad (3)$$

i.e., the corresponding terrestrial tide  $\zeta^e$  and the earth dip  $\zeta^{eo}$  (yielding) under the oceanic tidal load  $\zeta$ , respectively. A more elaborate and probably slightly more accurate earth dip  $\zeta^{eo}$  may be computed by using Farrell's Green function (see Farrell, 1972 and 1973; and Schwiderski, 1980). In linear superposition, one finds the corresponding instantaneous geocentric partial  $Q_1$  tide:

$$\zeta^g = \zeta + \zeta^e + \zeta^{eo}. \quad (4)$$

A detailed description of the hydrodynamical-empirical model to compute the ocean tidal amplitudes  $\xi$  and phases  $\delta$  (listed in Appendix A) was given in Schwiderski (1978a, 1979c, d, and 1980). In particular, all model input parameters such as the dimensionless eddy coefficient  $\epsilon$  (Eq's. 103 and 123), the bottom-friction parameter  $b$  (Eq's. 4a and b), and the differencing parameters  $\kappa$  and  $\bar{\kappa}$  (Eq's. 64 and 72) were all specified in Schwiderski (1978a) (referenced equations). These parameters were determined for  $M_2$  by extensive trial-and-error computations and remained unchanged for the construction of  $Q_1$ .

In the computation of the  $Q_1$  tide model, the following mode-dependent parameters were used (see referenced equations in Schwiderski, 1978a):

- a. The time step  $\Delta t$  (Eq's. 64, 123)

$$\Delta t = 201.5113 \text{ sec} \quad (5)$$

- b. The hydrodynamical interpolation control limits,  $k_1$ ,  $k_2$ , and  $k_3$  (Eq's. 88, 89, 94, 97, and 99)

$$k_1 = 0.025, k_2 = 0.040, k_3 = 0.5. \quad (6)$$

It may be noted that the input parameters  $k_1$  and  $k_2$  of Equation 6 are the same as for all diurnal  $K_1$ ,  $O_1$ , and  $P_1$  components, but differ from those values used for the semidiurnal  $M_2$ ,  $S_2$ ,  $N_2$  and  $K_2$  species (see Parts II through VIII).

### 3. $Q_1$ OCEAN-TIDE FEATURES

The entire constructed  $Q_1$  ocean tide is gridwise displayed in map-like amplitude and phase tables in Appendix A. The  $42^\circ \times 71^\circ$  charts cover the whole globe north of colatitude  $169^\circ$  (Antarctica) in three zones: a northern zone N from  $0^\circ$  to  $71^\circ$  colatitude, a middle zone M from  $48^\circ$  to  $118^\circ$  colatitude, and a southern zone S from  $98^\circ$  to  $168^\circ$  colatitude. The overlapping geographical areas of the tidal charts have been chosen to provide a worldwide coverage for special applications and to allow the reader to scan the large amplitude and phase charts together in order to evaluate their quality and visualize the important tidal features. In addition, a generally superficial overview of some tidal features can be recognized by inspecting the more schematically plotted corange and cotidal maps provided in Appendix B.

For an easy evaluation of the tidal charts in Appendix A, all hydrodynamically interpolated empirical tidal amplitudes and phases have been visibly marked by subbars for all shore data and subbrackets for all near-shore deep-sea input constants. Furthermore, the charts display the approximate locations of distant off-shore deep-sea stations by subtildes under the computed amplitude and phase data. The corresponding empirical data, which were excluded from hydrodynamical interpolation (see Sect. 1 and Schwiderski, 1978a, 1979d, and 1980), are listed and compared with the modeled data in Tables 1, 2, and 3. Finally, the approximate geographical locations of the important amphidromic points of zero amplitudes are marked by a circled  $\otimes$ .

The tidal charts and maps permit the viewer to follow the tidal waves, that is the high water fronts (crests), in forward (or backward) direction, for instance, on their rotation around the amphidromic points. In the tidal phase charts of Appendix A, it is best to start from the prominently visible  $0^\circ \approx 360^\circ$  or  $100^\circ$  cotidal lines. Since the Greenwich phases specify the time lags (in degrees:  $15^\circ \approx 1$  hour) of the tidal crests relative to the cresting time of the corresponding equilibrium tide along Greenwich meridian, one gathers a vivid impression of the significant global and local tidal phenomena.

By following the tidal waves on their periodic rotations, one finds these waves passing through the specially marked stations in empirically correct time and with the correct height. In fact, all over the globe over 2 000 tidal phases and 2 000 amplitudes are coherently integrated. This is particularly impressive for the charts of the Pacific Ocean, where the empirical data from so many clustered and scattered island stations fit smoothly into the surrounding computed tides. From the smoothness features of erratically interpolated tidal data (see Parts I and II), one concludes that this result is not an artifact of the interpolation applied but constitutes a vivid manifestation of the excellent compatibility of both the empirical and hydrodynamical procedures combined.

On the basis of this observation, it can again (see Schwiderski, 1978a, b; 1979a, b, d, e; 1980, and 1981a - f) be estimated that the  $Q_1$  tidal charts permit a tide prediction with a uniform accuracy relative to  $M_2$  of better than 5 cm anywhere in the open oceans. Naturally, near rough ocean basin reliefs (e.g., Arctic and Antarctic shores), where empirical tide (and depth) data are marginal in quality and quantity, a somewhat lesser accuracy must be expected. The estimated

accuracy of the computed  $Q_1$  tide is, of course, fully validated by all 32 empirical tide data from distant off-shore deep-sea tide gauge stations, which are listed along with the computed data in Tables 1, 2, and 3. The differences (not necessarily errors) range from 0 to 1 cm in amplitudes and  $0^\circ$  to  $23^\circ$  (100 minutes) in phases and thus verify the estimated prediction accuracy. In this connection one may recall the accuracy discussion of the deep-sea empirical data presented in Part IV of this report.

Table 1. North Atlantic Ocean Deep-Sea Empirical and Modeled  $Q_1$  Tides

LONG W	LAT N	EMP $\xi$	MOD $\xi$	$\Delta\xi$	EMP $\delta$	MOD $\delta$	$\Delta\delta$	IAPSO NR	SOURCES
13°51'	58°16'	3	2	-1	329	323	-6	1.1.37	C
24°43'	62°50'	1	1	0	21	358	-23	1.1.29	C
28°46'	60°12'	1	1	0	3	359	-4	1.1.30	C
29°58'	57°01'	1	1	0	2	351	-11	1.1.31	C
30°10'	53°39'	0	1	+1	347	341	-6	1.1.32	C
25°06'	53°31'	1	1	0	330	325	-5	1.1.33	C
20°00'	53°39'	1	1	0	315	312	-3	1.1.34	C
28°11'	48°45'	1	1	0	328	326	-2	1.1.38	C
28°09'	45°21'	1	1	0	312	306	-6	1.1.39	C
27°57'	41°25'	1	1	0	272	284	+12	1.1.40	C
20°05'	37°09'	2	1	-1	246	267	+21	1.1.41	C
14°15'	36°41'	2	1	-1	262	264	+2	1.1.42	C
75°38'	32°42'	2	1	-1	185	187	+2	1.2. 3	C, M
76°25'	30°26'	1	1	0	184	191	+7	1.2.11	C, P
76°48'	28°27'	1	1	0	193	196	+3	1.2.15	C
76°47'	28°01'	2	1	-1	200	196	-4	1.2.14	C
67°32'	28°14'	1	1	0	192	197	+5	1.2. 5	C, Z
69°45'	28°08'	1	1	0	193	196	+3	1.2. 4	C, Z
69°40'	27°59'	2	1	-1	196	199	+3	1.2. 8	C, Z
69°40'	27°58'	1	1	0	191	199	+6	1.2. 7	C, Z
69°20'	26°28'	1	1	0	195	201	+6	1.2.10	C, Z
69°19'	26°27'	1	1	0	194	201	+7	1.2. 9	C, Z

$\xi$  = Amplitudes (cm)

$\delta$  = Greenwich Phases (deg)

IAPSO = Int. Assoc. for the Phys. Sci. of the Oceans

C = Cartwright et al. (1979)

M = Mofjeld (1975)

P = Pearson (1975)

Z = Zetler et al. (1975)

Table 2. Northeastern Pacific Ocean Deep-Sea Empirical and Modeled  $Q_1$  Tides

LONG W	LAT N	EMP $\xi$	MOD $\xi$	$\Delta\xi$	EMP $\delta$	MOD $\delta$	$\Delta\delta$	IAPSO NR	SOURCES
144°22'	56°08'	5	5	0	242	246	+4	2.1.17	C
135°38'	53°19'	5	5	0	240	236	-4	2.1.16	C
132°47'	49°35'	5	5	0	230	230	0	2.1.15	C
145°00'	34°00'	—	3	—	—	284	—	—	—
145°00'	34°00'	—	3	—	—	284	—	—	—
124°26'	27°45'	3	3	0	181	190	+9	2.1.13	C, M
129°01'	24°47'	2	3	-1	190	195	+5	2.1.10	C, M

$\xi$  = Amplitudes (cm)

$\delta$  = Greenwich Phases (deg)

IAPSO = Int. Assoc. for the Phys. Sci. of the Oceans

C = Cartwright et al. (1979)

M = Munk et al. (1970)

Table 3. Southeast Indian Ocean Deep-Sea Empirical and Modeled  $Q_1$  Tides

LONG E	LAT S	EMP $\xi$	MOD $\xi$	$\Delta\xi$	EMP $\delta$	MOD $\delta$	$\Delta\delta$	IAPSO NR	SOURCES
132°01'	37°01'	3	3	0	226	211	-15	4.1. 1	C, IS
132°09'	50°02'	3	2	-1	220	217	-3	4.1. 2	C, IS
132°07'	60°01'	4	4	0	187	200	+13	4.1. 3	C, IS

$\xi$  = Amplitudes (cm)

$\delta$  = Greenwich Phases (deg)

IAPSO = Int. Assoc. for the Phys. Sci. of the Oceans

C = Cartwright et al. (1979)

IS = Irish and Snodgrass (1972)

From the tidal charts and maps in Appendixes A and B, one concludes that the rotating tidal waves of the diurnal tides  $Q_1$ ,  $K_1$ ,  $O_1$ , and  $P_1$  display general similarities (see Parts IV, V, and VII). Similarities between the diurnal tides and the semidiurnal components ( $M_2$ ,  $S_2$ ,  $N_2$ , and  $K_2$ ) exist but to a considerably lesser degree (compare Parts II, III, VI, and VIII).



#### 4. CONCLUSIONS

The hydrodynamical interpolation technique has been applied to construct the diurnal elliptical lunar tide ( $Q_1$ ) with a relative accuracy of better than 5 cm anywhere in the open oceans. The constructed tide is displayed by tabulated charts in Appendix A and by corange and cotidal maps in Appendix B. The major features of the  $Q_1$  tide are discussed in Section 3. A comparison with the earlier computed diurnal and semidiurnal ocean tides reveals general and qualitative similarities, respectively.

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**APPENDIX A**

**ATLAS OF  $1^{\circ} \times 1^{\circ} Q_1$  OCEAN-TIDE AMPLITUDE  
AND PHASE CHARTS FOR  $42^{\circ} \times 71^{\circ}$  AREAS**

## APPENDIX A

### ATLAS OF $1^\circ \times 1^\circ Q_1$ OCEAN-TIDE AMPLITUDE AND PHASE CHARTS FOR $42^\circ \times 71^\circ$ AREAS

#### 1. GUIDE TO TIDAL CHARTS

- $M$  =  $m$ : Longitude Number  
 $N$  =  $n$ : Colatitude Number  
 $\lambda_m$  =  $(m - 0.5)^\circ$ : Geographical Longitude East  
 $\theta_n$  =  $(n - 0.5)^\circ$ : Geographical Colatitude  
 $\xi_{m,n}$  =  $\xi(\lambda_m, \theta_n)$ : Amplitude (in mm)  
 $\delta_{m,n}$  =  $\delta(\lambda_m, \theta_n)$ : Greenwich Phases (in deg.;  $15^\circ \approx 1$  h)  
 $\otimes$  = Amphidromic Points  
— = Subbars Mark Empirical Input Data at Shore Stations  
┌ = Subbrackets Mark Empirical Input Data at Near-Shore Deep-Sea Stations  
~ = Subtildes Mark Approximately Distant Offshore Deep-Sea Stations with Excluded Empirical Tide Data Listed in Tables 1, 2, and 3

#### 2. SOURCES OF EMPIRICAL TIDE DATA

##### Publications:

National Ocean Survey (1942), British Admiralty (1977), International Hydrographic Bureau (1978), Defant (1961), Miyazaki et al. (1967), Nowroozi et al. (1969), Munk et al. (1970), Zahel (1970), Irish et al. (1971), Irish and Snodgrass (1972), Nowroozi (1972), Luther and Wunsch (1975), Mofjeld (1975), Pearson (1975), Zetler et al. (1975), Cartwright et al. (1979), and Pugh (1979).

##### Private Communications:

D. C. Simpson (1977), National Ocean Survey, Rockville, Maryland; S. K. Gill and D. L. Porter (1978), National Ocean Survey, Rockville, Maryland; K. Wyrtki (1978), University of Hawaii, Honolulu, Hawaii, and D. E. Cartwright and D. Pugh (1978), Institute of Oceanographic Sciences, Bidston Observatory, U.K.

[illegible]

## NOTES

Fig.

27  
16 16

[illegible]

## Availability

## WESTERN EUROPE

$$\begin{array}{r} 105 \overline{) 160} \\ \underline{105} \phantom{0} \\ 55 \end{array}$$

1971

$$\frac{10}{3} = 3\frac{2}{3}$$

313

27

74 277

73 276

76

\_\_\_\_\_

1

100



TABLE 2.  $1^{\circ} \times 1^{\circ} Q_1$  OCEAN TIDE AMPLITUDES  $\xi$  (MM)

[illegible]

**CENTRAL USSR**

	IRAQ	PALESTINE	WESTERN INDIA
63	1	2	1
64	1	2	1
65	1	2	1
66	1	2	1
67	1	2	1
68	1	2	1
69	1	2	1
70	1	2	1
71	1	2	1

TABLE 2N:  $1^\circ \times 1^\circ$  O<sub>1</sub> OCEAN TIDE GREENWICH PHASES  $\delta$  (DEG)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28																																																				

**CENTRAL USSA**

	INDIA	PAKISTAN	WESTERN INDIA
358	319	340	340
359	318	341	341
360	317	342	342
361	316	343	343
362	315	344	344
363	314	345	345
364	313	346	346
365	312	347	347
366	311	348	348
367	310	349	349
368	309	350	350
369	308	351	351
370	307	352	352
371	306	353	353
372	305	354	354
373	304	355	355
374	303	356	356
375	302	357	357
376	301	358	358
377	300	359	359
378	299	360	360
379	298	361	361
380	297	362	362
381	296	363	363
382	295	364	364
383	294	365	365
384	293	366	366
385	292	367	367
386	291	368	368
387	290	369	369
388	289	370	370
389	288	371	371
390	287	372	372
391	286	373	373
392	285	374	374
393	284	375	375
394	283	376	376
395	282	377	377
396	281	378	378
397	280	379	379
398	279	380	380
399	278	381	381
400	277	382	382
401	276	383	383
402	275	384	384
403	274	385	385
404	273	386	386
405	272	387	387
406	271	388	388
407	270	389	389
408	269	390	390
409	268	391	391
410	267	392	392
411	266	393	393
412	265	394	394
413	264	395	395
414	263	396	396
415	262	397	397
416	261	398	398
417	260	399	399
418	259	400	400
419	258	401	401
420	257	402	402
421	256	403	403
422	255	404	404
423	254	405	405
424	253	406	406
425	252	407	407
426	251	408	408
427	250	409	409
428	249	410	410
429	248	411	411
430	247	412	412
431	246	413	413
432	245	414	414
433	244	415	415
434	243	416	416
435	242	417	417
436	241	418	418
437	240	419	419
438	239	420	420
439	238	421	421
440	237	422	422
441	236	423	423
442	235	424	424
443	234	425	425
444	233	426	426
445	232	427	427
446	231	428	428
447	230	429	429
448	229	430	430
449	228	431	431
450	227	432	432
451	226	433	433
452	225	434	434
453	224	435	435
454	223	436	436
455	222	437	437
456	221	438	438
457	220	439	439
458	219	440	440
459	218	441	441
460	217	442	442
461	216	443	443
462	215	444	444
463	214	445	445
464	213	446	446
465	212	447	447
466	211	448	448
467	210	449	449
468	209	450	450
469	208	451	451
470	207	452	452
471	206	453	453
472	205	454	454
473	204	455	455
474	203	456	456
475	202	457	457
476	201	458	458
477	200	459	459
478	199	460	460
479	198	461	461
480	197	462	462
481	196	463	463
482	195	464	464
483	194	465	465
484	193	466	466
485	192	467	467
486	191	468	468
487	190	469	469
488	189	470	470
489	188	471	471
490	187	472	472
491	186	473	473
492	185	474	474
493	184	475	475
494	183	476	476
495	182	477	477
496	181	478	478
497	180	479	479
498	179	480	480
499	178	481	481
500	177	482	482

[illegible]

**SIBERIAN USSR**

[illegible]

TABLE 3.  $1^\circ \times 1^\circ$  O<sub>1</sub> OCEAN TIDE GREENWICH PHASES  $\delta$  (DEG)[illegible]

**SIBERIAN USSR**

	EASTERN INDIA		BANGLADESH		SOUTHERN CHINA	
	94	100	94	100	94	100
14						122
15						109
16						104
17						121
18						105
19						106
20						99
21						109
22						107
23						110
24						114
25						110
26						123
27						121
28						118
29						121
30						118
31						121
32						121
33						121
34						121
35						121
36						121
37						121
38						121
39						121
40						121
41						121
42						121
43						121
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45						121
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81						121
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83						121
84						121
85						121
86						121
87						121
88						121
89						121
90						121
91						121
92						121
93						121
94						121
95						121
96						121
97						121
98						121
99						121
100						121

TABLE 4N: 1° X 1° O<sub>1</sub> OCEAN TIDE AMPLITUDES  $\xi$  (MM)

NM	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162																													
NM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71

EASTERN SIBERIAN USSR

170	173	177	180	200	190
<u>160</u>	<u>166</u>	<u>168</u>	<u>170</u>	<u>170</u>	
151	154	157	156		
<u>134</u>	<u>140</u>	<u>150</u>			
130					

KAMCHATKA

170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221	222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240	241	242	243	244	245	246	247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325	326	327	328	329	330	331	332	333	334	335	336	337	338	339	340	341	342	343	344	345	346	347	348	349	350	351	352	353	354	355	356	357	358	359	360	361	362	363	364	365	366	367	368	369	370	371	372	373	374	375	376	377	378	379	380	381	382	383	384	385	386	387	388	389	390	391	392	393	394	395	396	397	398	399	400	401	402	403	404	405	406	407	408	409	410	411	412	413	414	415	416	417	418	419	420	421	422	423	424	425	426	427	428	429	430	431	432	433	434	435	436	437	438	439	440	441	442	443	444	445	446	447	448	449	450	451	452	453	454	455	456	457	458	459	460	461	462	463	464	465	466	467	468	469	470	471	472	473	474	475	476	477	478	479	480	481	482	483	484	485	486	487	488	489	490	491	492	493	494	495	496	497	498	499	500	501	502	503	504	505	506	507	508	509	510	511	512	513	514	515	516	517	518	519	520	521	522	523	524	525	526	527	528	529	530	531	532	533	534	535	536	537	538	539	540	541	542	543	544	545	546	547	548	549	550	551	552	553	554	555	556	557	558	559	560	561	562	563	564	565	566	567	568	569	570	571	572	573	574	575	576	577	578	579	580	581	582	583	584	585	586	587	588	589	590	591	592	593	594	595	596	597	598	599	600	601	602	603	604	605	606	607	608	609	610	611	612	613	614	615	616	617	618	619	620	621	622	623	624	625	626	627	628	629	630	631	632	633	634	635	636	637	638	639	640	641	642	643	644	645	646	647	648	649	650	651	652	653	654	655	656	657	658	659	660	661	662	663	664	665	666	667	668	669	670	671	672	673	674	675	676	677	678	679	680	681	682	683	68
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**TABLE 4N.  $1^{\circ} \times 1^{\circ}$  O<sub>1</sub> OCEAN TIDE GREENWICH PHASES  $\delta$  (DEG)**

**EASTERN SIBERIAN USSR**

SEA OF JAPAN

[illegible]

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
2	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
3	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
4	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
5	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80																				

1	182	162	1	1	350	347	345	343	340
2	150	134	111	2	350	347	345	343	340
3	150	132	110	3	350	347	345	343	340
4	150	132	110	4	350	347	345	343	340
5	150	132	110	5	350	347	345	343	340
6	150	132	110	6	350	347	345	343	340
7	150	132	110	7	350	347	345	343	340
8	150	132	110	8	350	347	345	343	340
9	150	132	110	9	350	347	345	343	340
10	150	132	110	10	350	347	345	343	340
11	150	132	110	11	350	347	345	343	340
12	150	132	110	12	350	347	345	343	340
13	150	132	110	13	350	347	345	343	340
14	150	132	110	14	350	347	345	343	340
15	150	132	110	15	350	347	345	343	340
16	150	132	110	16	350	347	345	343	340
17	150	132	110	17	350	347	345	343	340
18	150	132	110	18	350	347	345	343	340
19	150	132	110	19	350	347	345	343	340
20	150	132	110	20	350	347	345	343	340
21	150	132	110	21	350	347	345	343	340
22	150	132	110	22	350	347	345	343	340
23	150	132	110	23	350	347	345	343	340
24	150	132	110	24	350	347	345	343	340
25	150	132	110	25	350	347	345	343	340
26	150	132	110	26	350	347	345	343	340
27	150	132	110	27	350	347	345	343	340
28	150	132	110	28	350	347	345	343	340
29	150	132	110	29	350	347	345	343	340
30	150	132	110	30	350	347	345	343	340
31	150	132	110	31	350	347	345	343	340
32	150	132	110	32	350	347	345	343	340
33	150	132	110	33	350	347	345	343	340
34	150	132	110	34	350	347	345	343	340
35	150	132	110	35	350	347	345	343	340
36	150	132	110	36	350	347	345	343	340
37	150	132	110	37	350	347	345	343	340
38	150	132	110	38	350	347	345	343	340
39	150	132	110	39	350	347	345	343	340
40	150	132	110	40	350	347	345	343	340
41	150	132	110	41	350	347	345	343	340
42	150	132	110	42	350	347	345	343	340
43	150	132	110	43	350	347	345	343	340
44	150	132	110	44	350	347	345	343	340
45	150	132	110	45	350	347	345	343	340
46	150	132	110	46	350	347	345	343	340
47	150	132	110	47	350	347	345	343	340
48	150	132	110	48	350	347	345	343	340
49	150	132	110	49	350	347	345	343	340
50	150	132	110	50	350</				

Year	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050	2051	2052	2053	2054	2055	2056	2057	2058	2059	2060	2061	2062	2063	2064	2065	2066	2067	2068	2069	2070	2071	2072	2073	2074	2075	2076	2077	2078	2079	2080	2081	2082	2083	2084	2085	2086	2087	2088	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095	2096	2097	2098	2099	2100
1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050	2051	2052	2053	2054	2055	2056	2057	2058	2059	2060	2061	2062	2063	2064	2065	2066	2067	2068	2069	2070	2071	2072	2073	2074	2075	2076	2077	2078	2079	2080	2081	2082	2083	2084	2085	2086	2087	2088	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095	2096	2097	2098	2099	2100	

[illegible][illegible]

1 113 100 76 70 6t 63 61 53 57 55 51 50 43 47 40 44 43 42 40 39 38 36 34 32 25 24 24 21 20 20 13 18 17 16 15 14 13 11 10

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1

[illegible]

## ALASKA USA

EASTERN SIBERIA USSR										ALASKA USA																																																							
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31																		
115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180
115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180
115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180
115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180
115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180
115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180
115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180
11																																																																	

TABLE 5.  $1^{\circ} \times 1^{\circ}$  O<sub>1</sub> OCEAN TIDE GREENWICH PHASES  $\delta$  (DEG)

[illegible]



230	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221	222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240	241	242	243	244	245	246	247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325	326	327	328	329	330	331	332	333	334	335	336	337	338	339	340	341	342	343	344	345	346	347	348	349	350	351	352	353	354	355	356	357	358	359	360	361	362	363	364	365	366	367	368	369	370	371	372	373	374	375	376	377	378	379	380	381	382	383	384	385	386	387	388	389	390	391	392	393	394	395	396	397	398	399	400	401	402	403	404	405	406	407	408	409	410	411	412	413	414	415	416	417	418	419	420	421	422	423	424	425	426	427	428	429	430	431	432	433	434	435	436	437	438	439	440	441	442	443	444	445	446	447	448	449	450	451	452	453	454	455	456	457	458	459	460	461	462	463	464	465	466	467	468	469	470	471	472	473	474	475	476	477	478	479	480	481	482	483	484	485	486	487	488	489	490	491	492	493	494	495	496	497	498	499	500	501	502	503	504	505	506	507	508	509	510	511	512	513	514	515	516	517	518	519	520	521	522	523	524	525	526	527	528	529	530	531	532	533	534	535	536	537	538	539	540	541	542	543	544	545	546	547	548	549	550	551	552	553	554	555	556	557	558	559	560	561	562	563	564	565	566	567	568	569	570	571	572	573	574	575	576	577	578	579	580	581	582	583	584	585	586	587	588	589	590	591	592	593	594	595	596	597	598	599	600	601	602	603	604	605	606	607	608	609	610	611	612	613	614	615	616	617	618	619	620	621	622	623	624	625	626	627	628	629	630	631	632	633	634	635	636	637	638	639	640	641	642	643	644	645	646	647	648	649	650	651	652	653	654	655	656	657	658	659	660	661	662	663	664	665	666	667	668	669	670	671	672	673	674	675	676	677	678	679	680	681	682	683	684	685	686	687	688	689	690	691	692	693	694	695	696	697	698	699	700	701	702	703	704	705	706	707	708	709	710
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**NORTHWESTERN CANADA**

[illegible]



**TABLE 7N:  $1^{\circ} \times 1^{\circ} Q_1$  OCEAN TIDE AMPLITUDES  $\xi$  (MM)**

[illegible]



WM 240 281 282 283 284 285 287 288 289 290 291 292 293 294 295 296 297 298 299 300 301 302 303 304 305 306 307 308 309 310 311 312 313 314 315 316 317 318 319 320 321

Year	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050	2051	2052	2053	2054	2055	2056	2057	2058	2059	2060	2061	2062	2063	2064	2065	2066	2067	2068	2069	2070	2071	2072	2073	2074	2075	2076	2077	2078	2079	2080	2081	2082	2083	2084	2085	2086	2087	2088	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095	2096	2097	2098	2099	2100	2101	2102	2103	2104	2105	2106	2107	2108	2109	2110	2111	2112	2113	2114	2115	2116	2117	2118	2119	2120	2121	2122	2123	2124	2125	2126	2127	2128	2129	2130	2131	2132	2133	2134	2135	2136	2137	2138	2139	2140	2141	2142	2143	2144	2145	2146	2147	2148	2149	2150	2151	2152	2153	2154	2155	2156	2157	2158	2159	2160	2161	2162	2163	2164	2165	2166	2167	2168	2169	2170	2171	2172	2173	2174	2175	2176	2177	2178	2179	2180	2181	2182	2183	2184	2185	2186	2187	2188	2189	2190	2191	2192	2193	2194	2195	2196	2197	2198	2199	2200	2201	2202	2203	2204	2205	2206	2207	2208	2209	2210	2211	2212	2213	2214	2215	2216	2217	2218	2219	2220	2221	2222	2223	2224	2225	2226	2227	2228	2229	2230	2231	2232	2233	2234	2235	2236	2237	2238	2239	2240	2241	2242	2243	2244	2245	2246	2247	2248	2249	2250	2251	2252	2253	2254	2255	2256	2257	2258	2259	2260	2261	2262	2263	2264	2265	2266	2267	2268	2269	2270	2271	2272	2273	2274	2275	2276	2277	2278	2279	2280	2281	2282	2283	2284	2285	2286	2287	2288	2289	2290	2291	2292	2293	2294	2295	2296	2297	2298	2299	2300	2301	2302	2303	2304	2305	2306	2307	2308	2309	2310	2311	2312	2313	2314	2315	2316	2317	2318	2319	2320	2321	2322	2323	2324	2325	2326	2327	2328	2329	2330	2331	2332	2333	2334	2335	2336	2337	2338	2339	2340	2341	2342	2343	2344	2345	2346	2347	2348	2349	2350	2351	2352	2353	2354	2355	2356	2357	2358	2359	2360	2361	2362	2363	2364	2365	2366	2367	2368	2369	2370	2371	2372
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TABLE 8N.  $1^{\circ} \times 1^{\circ} \text{O}_1$  OCEAN TIDE GREENWICH PHASES  $\delta$  (DEG)

1	264	265	266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325	326	327	328	329	330	331	332	333	334	335	336	337	338	339	340	341	342	343	344	345	346	347	348	349	350	351	352	353	354	355	356	357	358	359	360	361	362	363	364	365	366	367	368	369	370	371	372	373	374	375	376	377	378	379	380	381	382	383	384	385	386	387	388	389	390	391	392	393	394	395	396	397	398	399	400	401	402	403	404	405	406	407	408	409	410	411	412	413	414	415	416	417	418	419	420	421	422	423	424	425	426	427	428	429	430	431	432	433	434	435	436	437	438	439	440	441	442	443	444	445	446	447	448	449	450	451	452	453	454	455	456	457	458	459	460	461	462	463	464	465	466	467	468	469	470	471	472	473	474	475	476	477	478	479	480	481	482	483	484	485	486	487	488	489	490	491	492	493	494	495	496	497	498	499	500	501	502	503	504	505	506	507	508	509	510	511	512	513	514	515	516	517	518	519	520	521	522	523	524	525	526	527	528	529	530	531	532	533	534	535	536	537	538	539	540	541	542	543	544	545	546	547	548	549	550	551	552	553	554	555	556	557	558	559	560	561	562	563	564	565	566	567	568	569	570	571	572	573	574	575	576	577	578	579	580	581	582	583	584	585	586	587	588	589	590	591	592	593	594	595	596	597	598	599	600	601	602	603	604	605	606	607	608	609	610	611	612	613	614	615	616	617	618	619	620	621	622	623	624	625	626	627	628	629	630	631	632	633	634	635	636	637	638	639	640	641	642	643	644	645	646	647	648	649	650	651	652	653	654	655	656	657	658	659	660	661	662	663	664	665	666	667	668	669	670	671	672	673	674	675	676	677	678	679	680	681	682	683	684	685	686	687	688	689	690	691	692	693	694	695	696	697	698	699	700	701	702	703	704	705	706	707	708	709	710	711	712	713	714	715	716	717	718	719	720	721	722	723	724	725	726	727	728	729	730	731	732	733	734	735	736	737	738	739	740	741	742	743	744	745	746	747	748	749	750	751	752	753	754	755	756	757	758	759	760	761	762	763	764	765	766	767	768	769	770	771	772	773	774	775	776	777	778	779	780	781	782	783	784	785	786	787	788	789	790	791	792	793	794	795	796	797	798	799	800	801	802	803	804	805	806	807	808	809	810	811	812	813	814	815	816	817	818	819	820	821	822	823	824	825	826	827	828	829	830	831	832	833	834	835	836	837	838	839	840	841	842	843	844	845	846	847	848	849	850	851	852	853	854	855	856	857	858	859	860	861	862	863	864	865	866	867	868	869	870	871	872	873	874	875	876	877	878	879	880	881	882	883	884	885	886	887	888	889	890	891	892	893	894	895	896	897	898	899	900	901	902	903	904	905	906	907	908	909	910	911	912	913	914	915	916	917	918	919	920	921	922	923	924	925	926	927	928	929	930	931	932	933	934	935	936	937	938	939	940	941	942	943	944	945	946	947	948	949	950	951	952	953	954	955	956	957	958	959	960	961	962	963	964	965	966	967	968	969	970	971	972	973	974	975	976	977	978	979	980	981	982	983	984	985	986	987	988	989	990	991	992	993	994	995	996	997	998	999	1000
QUEEN ELIZABETH ISLANDS										DARTIN ISLANDS										EASTERN CANADA										EASTERN USA										GREENLAND										NEWFOUNDLAND										NOVA SCOTIA										LONG ISLAND										HISPAHOLA																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	

TABLE 9N:  $1^\circ \times 1^\circ Q_1$  OCEAN TIDE AMPLITUDES  $\xi$  (MM)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221	222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240	241	242	243	244	245	246	247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325	326	327	328	329	330	331	332	333	334	335	336	337	338	339	340	341	342	343	344	345	346	347	348	349	350	351	352	353	354	355	356	357	358	359	360	361	362	363	364	365	366	367	368	369	370	371	372	373	374	375	376	377	378	379	380	381	382	383	384	385	386	387	388	389	390	391	392	393	394	395	396	397	398	399	400	401	402	403	404	405	406	407	408	409	410	411	412	413	414	415	416	417	418	419	420	421	422	423	424	425	426	427	428	429	430	431	432	433	434	435	436	437	438	439	440	441	442	443	444	445	446	447	448	449	450	451	452	453	454	455	456	457	458	459	460	461	462	463	464	465	466	467	468	469	470	471	472	473	474	475	476	477	478	479	480	481	482	483	484	485	486	487	488	489	490	491	492	493	494	495	496	497	498	499	500	501	502	503	504	505	506	507	508	509	510	511	512	513	514	515	516	517	518	519	520	521	522	523	524	5
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TABLE 9.  $1^{\circ} \times 1^{\circ} Q_1$  OCEAN TIDE GREENWICH PHASES  $\delta$  (DEG)

[illegible]



**TABLE 9N:  $1^{\circ} \times 1^{\circ} Q_1$  OCEAN TIDE GREENWICH PHASES  $\delta$  (DEG)**

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221	222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240	241	242	243	244	245	246	247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325	326	327	328	329	330	331	332	333	334	335	336	337	338	339	340	341	342	343	344	345	346	347	348	349	350	351	352	353	354	355	356	357	358	359	360	361	362	363	364	365	366	367	368	369	370	371	372	373	374	375	376	377	378	379	380	381	382	383	384	385	386	387	388	389	390	391	392	393	394	395	396	397	398	399	400	401	402	403	404	405	406	407	408	409	410	411	412	413	414	415	416	417	418	419	420	421	422	423	424	425	426	427	428	429	430	431	432	433	434	435	436	437	438	439	440	441	442	443	444	445	446	447	448	449	450	451	452	453	454	455	456	457	458	459	460	461	462	463	464	465	466	467	468	469	470	471	472	473	474	475	476	477	478	479	480	481	482	483	484	485	486	487	488	489	490	491	492	493	494	495	496	497	498	499	500	501	502	503	504	505	506	507	508	509	510	511	512	513	514	515	516	517	518	519	520	521	522	523	524	5
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	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42
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[illegible]

TABLE 1.  $1^{\circ} \times 1^{\circ} \text{O}_1$  OCEAN TIDE GREENWICH PHASES  $\delta$  (DEG)

[illegible]

WM 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80

[illegible]



Year	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050	2051	2052	2053	2054	2055	2056	2057	2058	2059	2060	2061	2062	2063	2064	2065	2066	2067	2068	2069	2070	2071	2072	2073	2074	2075	2076	2077	2078	2079	2080	2081	2082	2083	2084	2085	2086	2087	2088	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095	2096	2097	2098	2099	2100																																																																																																																																																																																																			
1980	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221	222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240	241	242	243	244	245	246	247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325	326	327	328	329	330	331	332	333	334	335	336	337	338	339	340	341	342	343	344	345	346	347	348	349	350	351	352	353	354	355	356	357	358	359	360	361	362	363	364	365	366	367	368	369	370	371	372	373	374	375	376	377	378	379	380	381	382	383	384	385	386	387	388	389	390	391	392	393	394	395	396	397	398	399	400	401	402	403	404	405	406	407	408	409	410	411	412	413	414	415	416

22







TABLE 4M. 1° x 1° O<sub>1</sub> OCEAN TIDE GREENWICH PHASES  $\delta$  (DEG)

W	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160																	
N	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100						
EASTERN CHINA										GULF OF CHINA										SEA OF JAPAN										SOUTHERN JAPAN										MARIANA																			
101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160
NEW GUINEA										NORTHERN AUSTRALIA										CELEBES										SOUTHERN AUSTRALIA										MARIANA																			
161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220
221	222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240	241	242	243	244	245	246	247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280
281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325	326	327	328	329	330	331	332	333	334	335	336	337	338	339	340
341	342	343	344	345	346	347	348	349	350	351	352	353	354	355	356	357	358	359	360	361	362	363	364	365	366	367	368	369	370	371	372	373	374	375	376	377	378	379	380	381	382	383	384	385	386	387	388	389	390	391	392	393	394	395	396	397	398	399	400

[illegible]



\M 200 201 202 203 204 205 206 207 208 209 210 211 212 213 214 215 216 217 218 219 220 221 222 223 224 225 226 227 228 229 230 231 232 233 234 235 236 237 238 239 240 241

[illegible]

NM	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221	222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240	241																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
468	250	256	254	253	251	249	248	246	245	243	242	240	233	237	236	235	233	232	231	259	228	227	226	225	223	222	221	220	218	217	216	215	213	212	210	207																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													

TABLE 7M: 1° x 1° Q<sub>1</sub> OCEAN TIDE AMPLITUDES  $\xi$  (MM)

[illegible]



**TABLE 8M: 1° x 1° Q<sub>1</sub> OCEAN TIDE AMPLITUDES  $\xi$  (MM)**

**NORTHERN SOUTH AMERICA**



**TABLE 8ME 1° x 1° O, OCEAN TIDE GREENWICH PHASES  $\delta$  (DEG)**

[illegible]

**NORTHERN SOUTH AMERICA**

WM 319 320 321 322 323 324 325 326 327 328 329 330 331 332 333 334 335 336 337 338 339 340 341 342 343 344 345 346 347 348 349 350 351 352 353 354 355 356 357 358 359 360

[illegible]

TABLE 9M. 1° x 1° Q<sub>1</sub> OCEAN TIDE GREENWICH PHASES  $\delta$  (DEG)[illegible]

## EASTERN BRAZIL

Year	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038
W	357	359	359	360	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38							

[illegible]

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
357	358	359	360																																		
151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188
151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188
151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188
151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188
151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188
151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188
151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188
151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188
151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188
151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188
151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188
151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188
151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188
151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188
151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188
151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188
151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188
151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188
151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188
151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188
151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188
151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188
151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188
151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188
151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188
151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188
151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188
151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188
151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188
151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188
151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188
151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188
151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188
151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188
151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188
151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188
151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188
151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188
151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	1							

[illegible]

## ANTHRACTIS

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31																																																	

161

**TABLE 38:  $1^\circ \times 1^\circ$  OCEAN TIDE AMPLITUDES  $\xi$  (MM)**

[illegible]



TABLE 38:  $1^\circ \times 1^\circ$  O<sub>1</sub> OCEAN TIDE GREENWICH PHASES  $\delta$  (DEG)[illegible]

158 159 160  
152 153 154  
147 149 150  
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143 144 145  
140 141 142  
138 139 140  
136 137 138  
135 136 137  
133 134 135  
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124 125 126  
123 124 125  
122 123 124  
121 122 123  
120 121 122  
119 120 121  
118 119 120

**CENTRAL EASTERN AUSTRALIA**

[illegible][illegible]

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TABLE 48.  $1^{\circ} \times 1^{\circ} Q_1$  OCEAN TIDE GREENWICH PHASES  $\delta$  (DEG)

N		CENTRAL EASTERN AUSTRALIA																														NEW GUINEA										SOLOMONS																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
		119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
119	173	179	180	182	183	182	181	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221	222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240	241	242	243	244	245	246	247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325	326	327	328	329	330	331	332	333	334	335	336	337	338	339	340	341	342	343	344	345	346	347	348	349	350	351	352	353	354	355	356	357	358	359	360	361	362	363	364	365	366	367	368	369	370	371	372	373	374	375	376	377	378	379	380	381	382	383	384	385	386	387	388	389	390	391	392	393	394	395	396	397	398	399	400	401	402	403	404	405	406	407	408	409	410	411	412	413	414	415	416	417	418	419	420	421	422	423	424	425	426	427	428	429	430	431	432	433	434	435	436	437	438	439	440	441	442	443	444	445	446	447	448	449	450	451	452	453	454	455	456	457	458	459	460	461	462	463	464	465	466	467	468	469	470	471	472	473	474	475	476	477	478	479	480	481	482	483	484	485	486	487	488	489	490	491	492	493	494	495	496	497	498	499	500

## ANTARCTICA

TABLE 58:  $1^\circ \times 1^\circ$  O<sub>1</sub> OCEAN TIDE AMPLITUDES  $\xi$  (MM)[illegible]

**TABLE 5:  $1^\circ \times 1^\circ$  OCEAN TIDE GREENWICH PHASES  $\delta$  (DEG)**

## ANTARCTICA

NM 202 203 204 205 206 207 208 209 210 211 212 213 214 215 216 217 218 219 220 221 222 223 224 225 226 227 228 229 230 231 232 233 234 235 236 237 238 239 240 241 242 243  
 NI

[illegible]

TABLES:  $1^{\circ} \times 1^{\circ} \text{ O}_1$  OCEAN TIDE GREENWICH PHASES  $\delta$  (DEG)

179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221	222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240	241	242	243																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
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	2284	2286	2288	2290	2292	2294	2296	2298	2300	2302	2304	2306	2308	2310	2312	2314	2316	2318	2320	2322	2324	2326	2328	2330	2332	2334	2336	2338	2340	2342	2344	2346	2348	2350	2352	2354	2356	2358	2360	2362	2364	2366	2368	2370	2372	2374	2376	2378	2380	2382	2384	2386	2388	2390	2392	2394	2396	2398	2400	2402	2404	2406	2408	2410	2412	2414	2416	2418	2420	2422	2424	2426	2428	2430	2432	2434	2436	2438	2440	2442	2444	2446	2448	2450	2452	2454	2456	2458	2460	2462	2464	2466	2468	2470	2472	2474	2476	2478	2480	2482	2484	2486	2488	2490	2492	2494	2496	2498	2500	2502	2504	2506	2508	2510	2512	2514	2516	2518	2520	2522	2524	2526	2528	2530	2532	2534	2536	2538	2540	2542	2544	2546	2548	2550	2552	2554	2556	2558	2560	2562	2564	2566	2568	2570	2572	2574	2576	2578	2580	2582	2584	2586	2588	2590	2592	2594	2596	2598	2600	2602	2604	2606	2608	2610	2612	2614	2616	2618	26

TABLE 78.  $1^\circ \times 1^\circ$  O<sub>1</sub> OCEAN TIDE AMPLITUDES  $\xi$  (MM)

LAT	LONG												PERIOD
	244	245	246	247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255	
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ANTARCTICA





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SOUTHERN SOUTH AMERICA

ANTARCTICA

TABLE 88: 1° X 1° O<sub>1</sub> OCEAN TIDE GREENWICH PHASES  $\delta$  (DEG)

LAT	LONG												LAT
	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	
98													98
99													99
100													100
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102													102
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166													166
167													167
168													168

SOUTHERN SOUTH AMERICA

ANTARCTICA





**APPENDIX B**

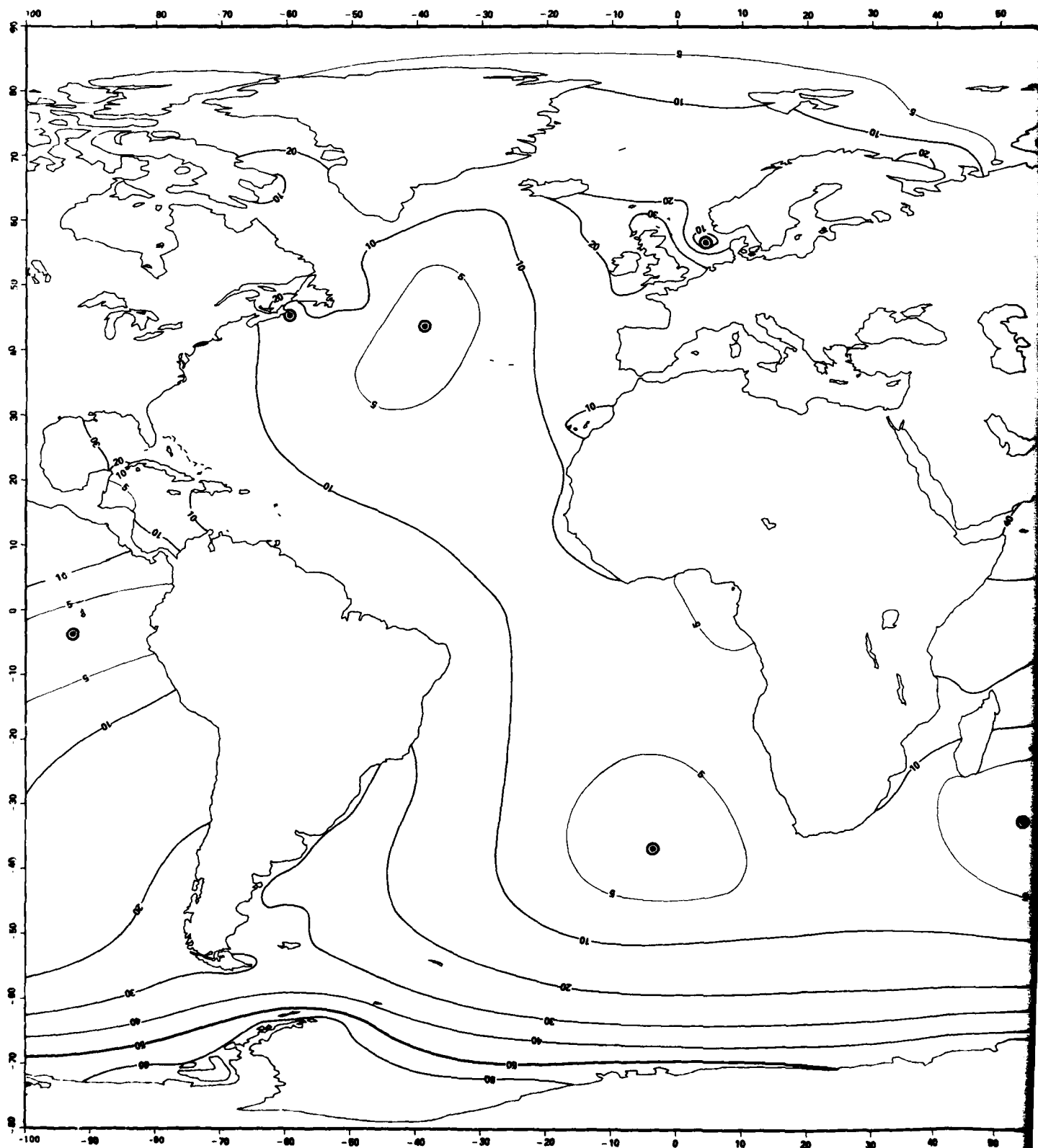
**ATLAS OF GLOBAL  $Q_1$  OCEAN-TIDE  
CORANGE AND COTIDAL MAPS**

## APPENDIX B

### ATLAS OF CORANGE AND COTIDAL MAPS OF THE $Q_1$ OCEAN TIDE

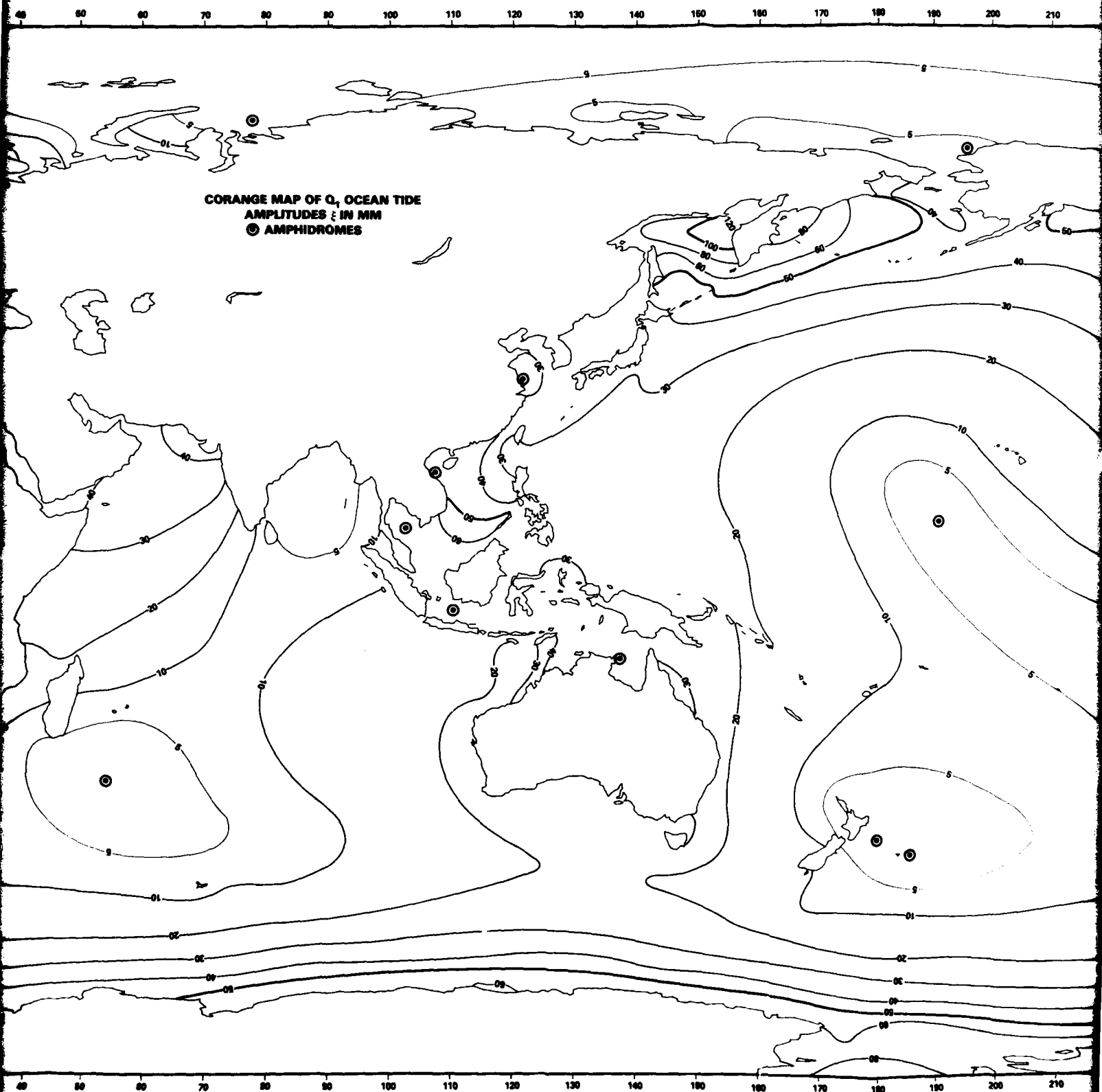
Amplitudes  $\xi$  of corange lines in mm.

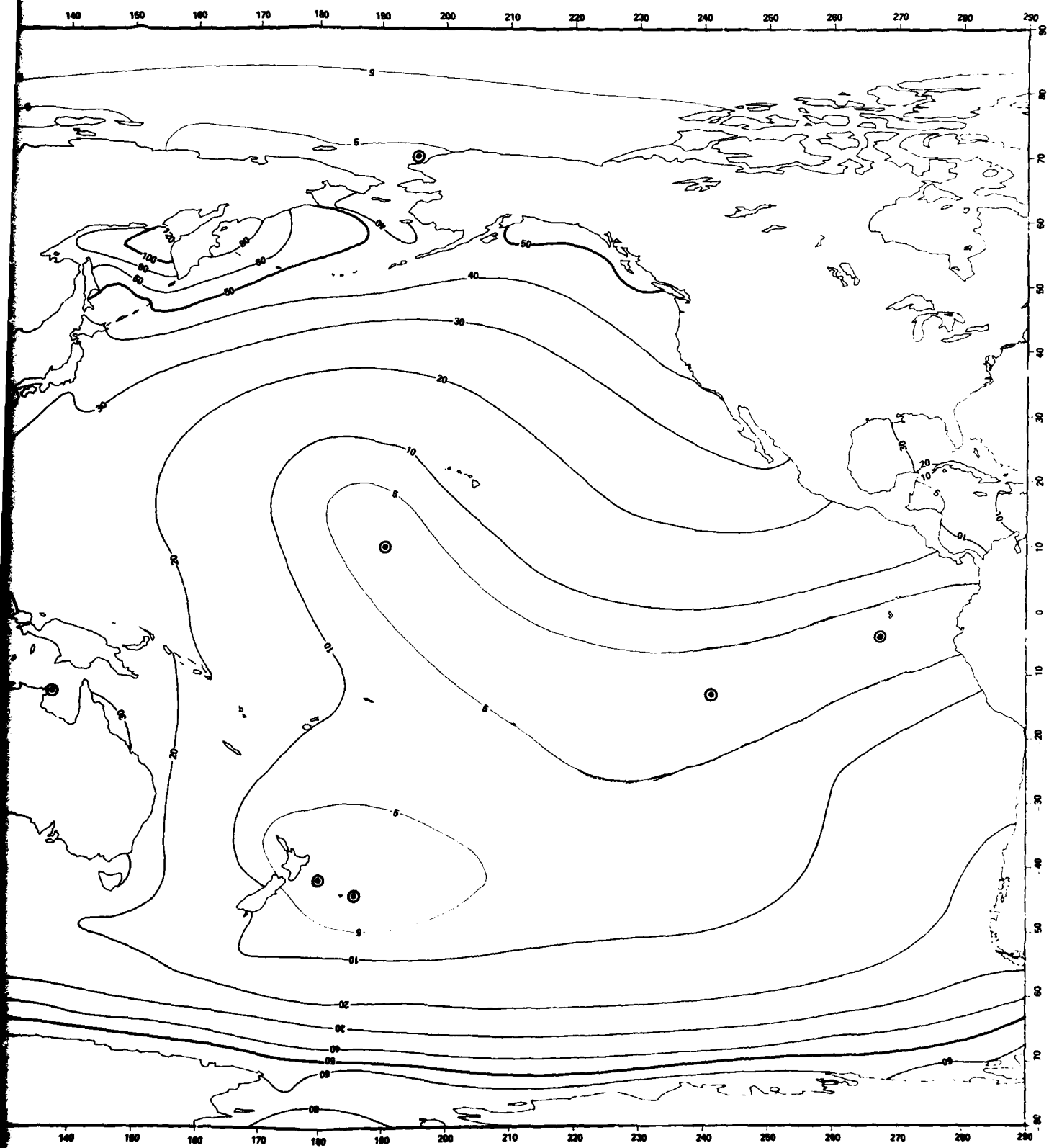
Greenwich phases  $\delta$  of cotidal lines in 15, 30, 45, 60, 75, 90, 105, 120, 135, 150, 165, 180, 195, 210, 225, 240, 255, 270, 285, 300, 315, 330, 345, 360 = 0° where 15°  $\approx$  1 hour.

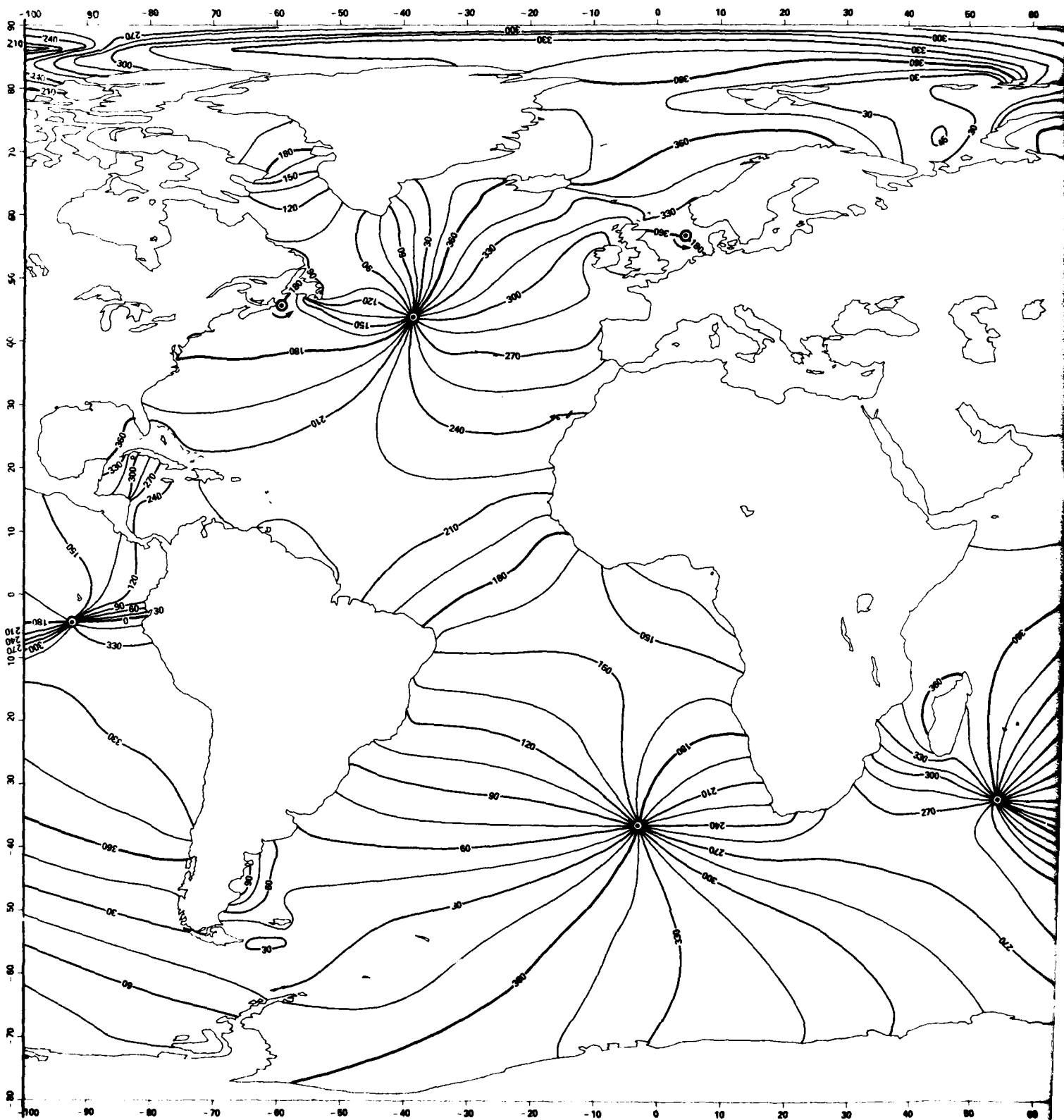




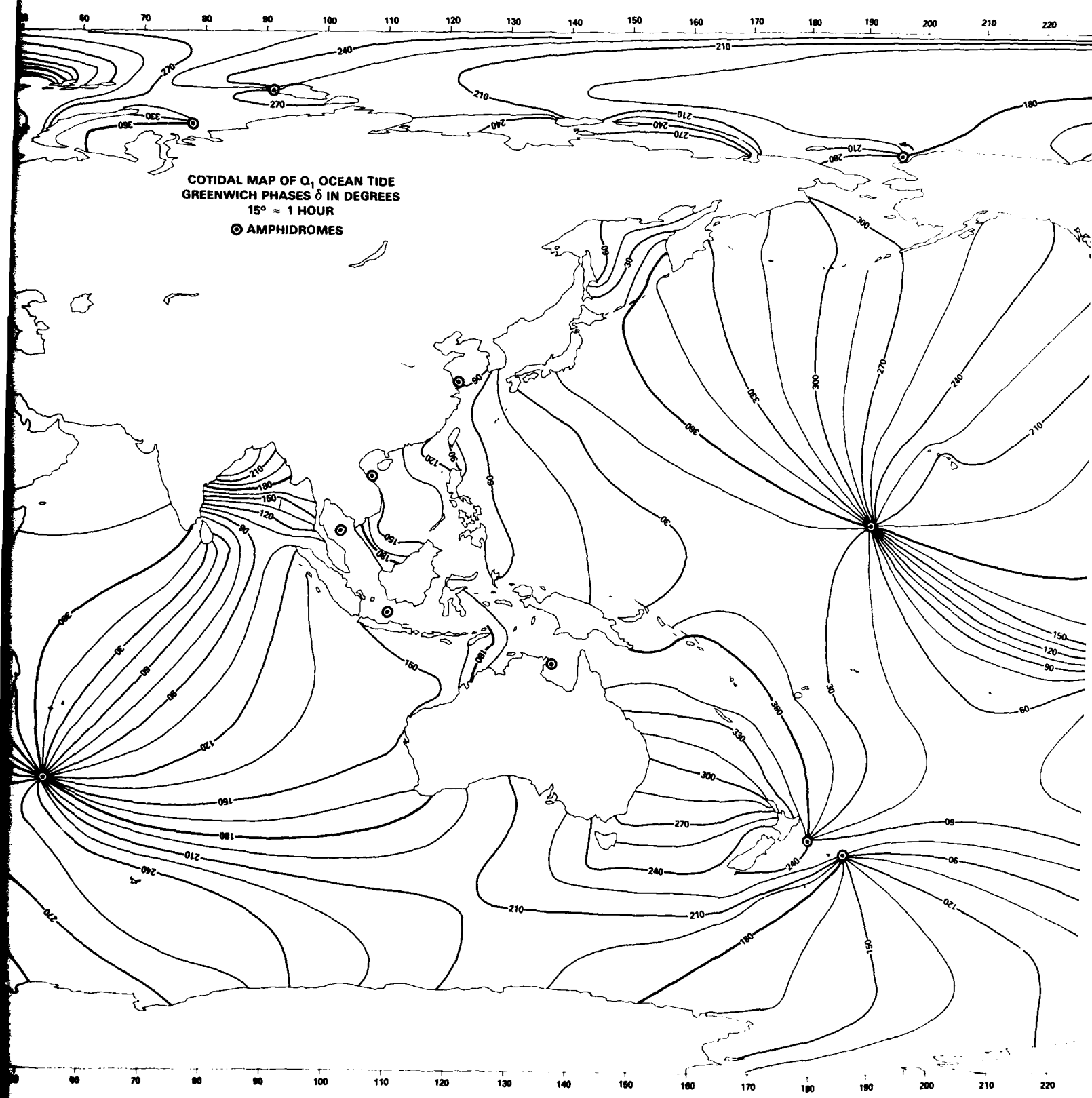
CORANGE MAP OF Q, OCEAN TIDE  
AMPLITUDES  $\xi$  IN MM  
⊙ AMPHIDROMES

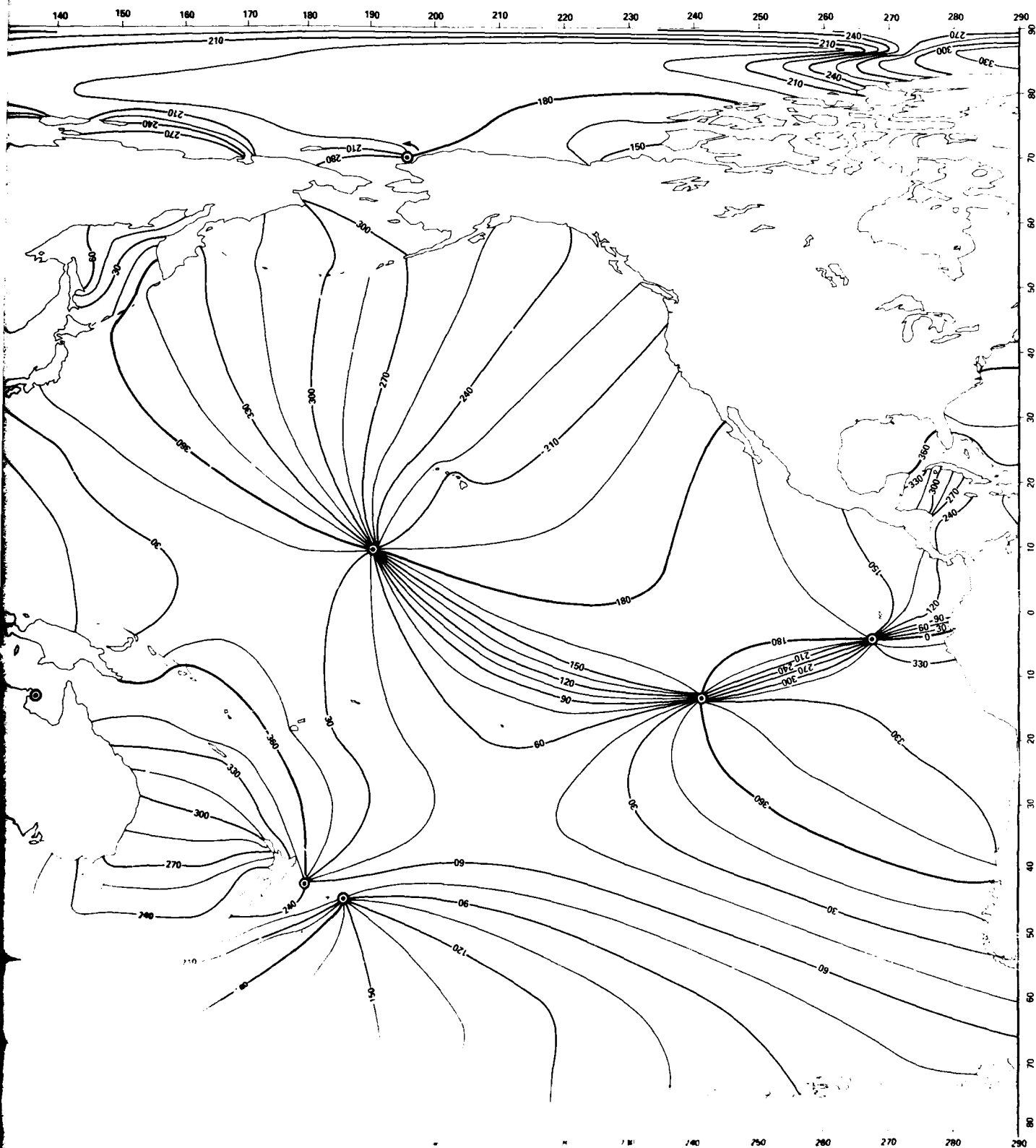


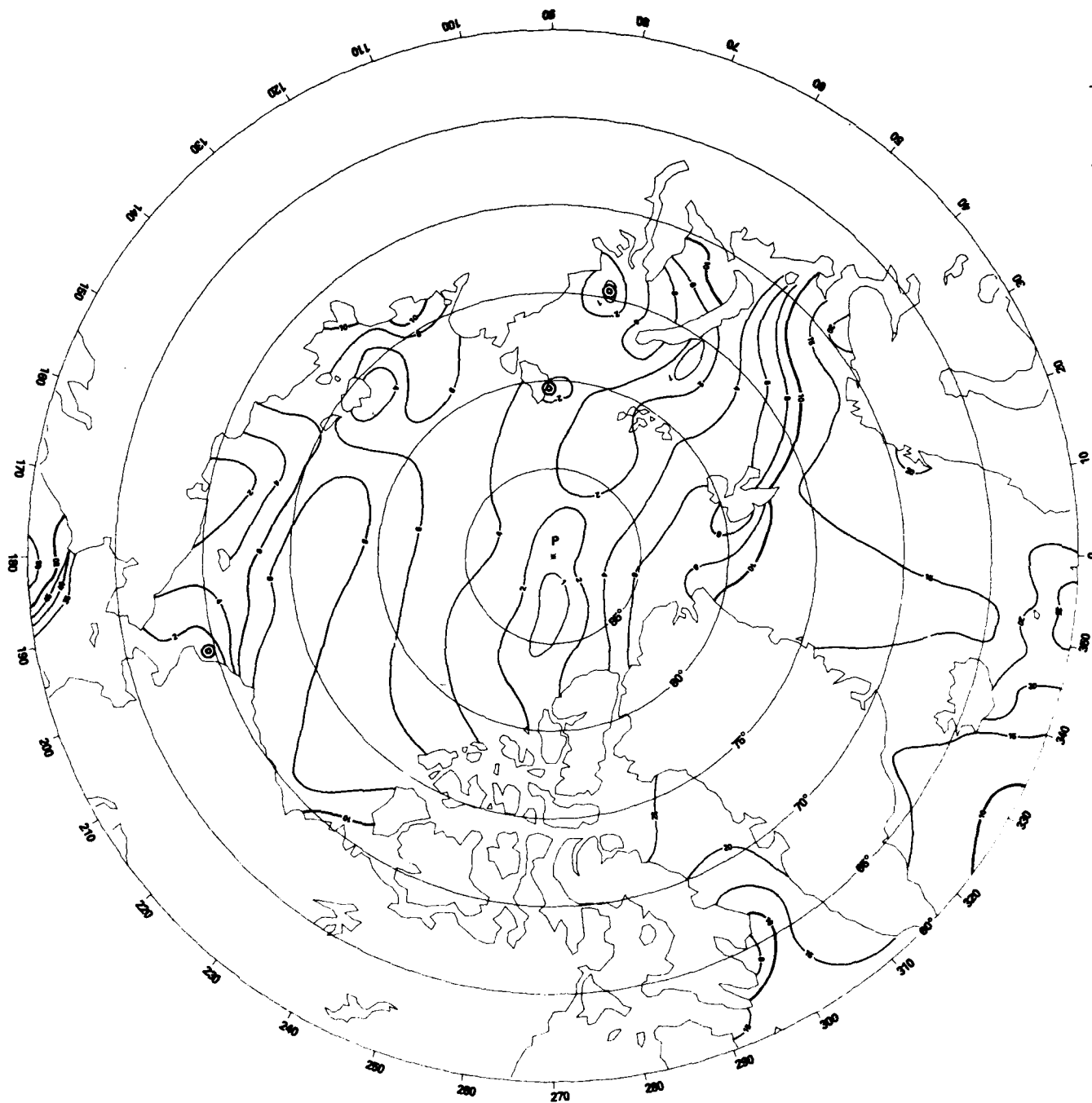




COTIDAL MAP OF  $Q_1$  OCEAN TIDE  
GREENWICH PHASES  $\delta$  IN DEGREES  
15°  $\approx$  1 HOUR  
⊙ AMPHIDROMES



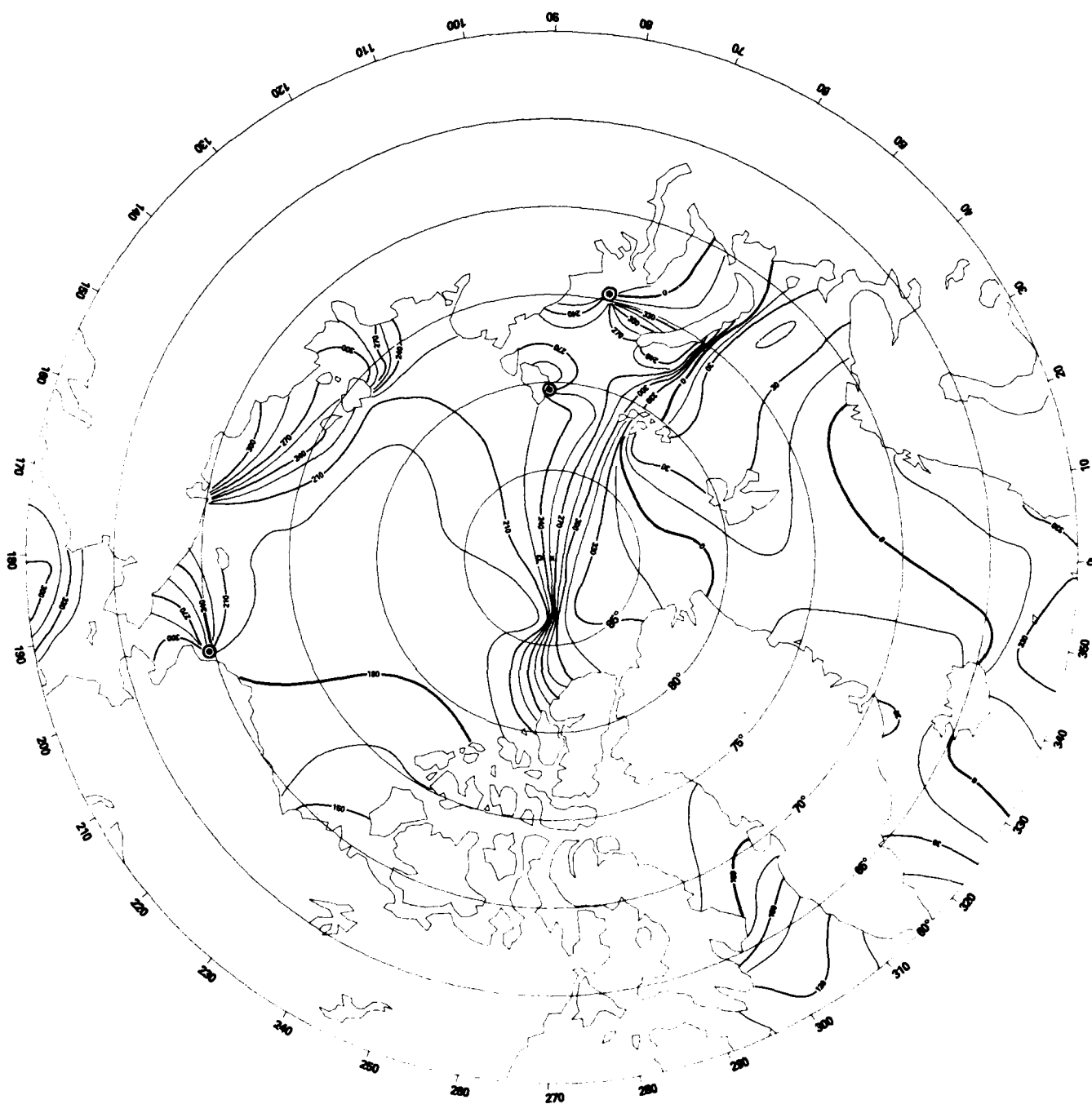




ARCTIC CORANGE MAP OF Q<sub>1</sub> OCEAN TIDE  
AMPLITUDES  $\xi$  IN MM

⊙ AMPHIDROMES

\* P NORTH POLE



ARCTIC COTIDAL MAP OF Q<sub>1</sub> OCEAN TIDE  
 GREENWICH PHASES  $\delta$  IN DEGREES  
 15°  $\approx$  1 HOUR

⊙ AMPHIDROMES

\* P NORTH POLE

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